

#### A local East Bay story

This special report "Anatomy of a Smear" is being distributed to California newspapers and editorial boards as well as to voters in your community. You may also download a print version at www.AnatomyofaSmear.com to share with others who may want to read this important story.

Reform of Sacramento's broken politics is ultimately in your hands – the voters.



"This story has little to do with policy. It's all about lessons, settling scores and the perils of confronting power in this town."

- Sacramento Bee columnist Dan Morain, on the campaign for California's 16th Assembly District This report references independent news reports and public records to tell this important story of how Sacramento's culture of special interest politics works to punish independent thinkers and kill reform.

#### Sources

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## SACRAMENTO'S MOST POWERFUL SPECIAL INTERESTS

The story of Democrat Steve Glazer's political downfall in the Bay Area's 16th Assembly district is set not in the Assembly District itself, but in Sacramento, where a few special interest political powerhouses have learned to leverage their tremendous financial resources to influence legislative outcomes through political campaign spending.

In March 2010, California's Fair Political Practices Commission [FPPC] issued a report documenting the extent to which California's special interests leverage political spending to dominate the legislative process:

"Special interests spend staggering amounts of money on candidates, ballot measures and lobbying to influence the outcome of governmental decisions in California.

"By spending huge amounts of money, [special interests] send an unmistakable message to political opponents and elected officials alike: 'We're ready, willing, and able to spend millions — you don't want to fight us.'"

# THE TOP "BIG SPENDER:" THE CALIFORNIA TEACHERS ASSOCIATION.

According to the FPPC's report, by far the most powerful political interest in terms of spending and Sacramento influence is the California Teachers Association [CTA] – which



spent a record \$211 million on influencing political outcomes in the last decade alone.<sup>1</sup> This enormous outlay represents over \$100 million more than the next biggest spender – the California State Council of Service Employees.

The full force and power of California's teachers union's political campaign arm would be brought to bear against Steve Glazer – not just for his willingness to campaign on positions that ran contrary to labor's platform, but also for running in a race that included the California Teachers Association's powerful political chief: Tim Sbranti.

#### A POLITICAL ENFORCER.

As the chairman of Sacramento's most powerful political interest, Tim Sbranti enforced the union's interests through prolific political campaign contributions and spending.

According to Maplight.org, the nonpartisan website which tracks political spending, under Sbranti's leadership, the California Teachers Association spent \$2,138,700 on campaign contributions – far more than any other special interest during his leadership. Source: www. maplight.org. <sup>13</sup>

Sbranti's prolific spending on campaigns cemented the California Teachers Association's reputation for practicing tough, brass-knuckles politics on behalf of its members, rewarding allies and punishing enemies who threatened their legislative agenda.



"Tim Sbranti oversaw the California Teachers Association's political action committee." <sup>4</sup>

Tim Sbranti

As NBC Bay Area's reporter Joe Mathews put it: "California's public employee unions have long prided themselves on their toughness. If a Democratic politician stepped out of line, they would move to punish that politician." 11

#### BRASS-KNUCKLE POLITICS: CONTROVERSIAL - BUT EFFECTIVE.

According to nonpartisan observers and news organizations, Sbranti's approach, while controversial, successfully translated into the ability to pressure Sacramento legislators to fall in line to oppose education reforms that might threaten the union.

The Wall Street Journal reported on Sbranti's effectiveness in August 2012:

"The [teachers] union has killed or hijacked nearly every reform bill that has popped up in the legislature....This year the unions torpedoed a bill (introduced by Democratic State Sen. Alex Padilla) that would have made it easier for districts to fire teachers who molest students. Same for legislation to strip pensions from teachers who have sexual relationships with students."8

On *CNN*, Daniel Newman, co-founder and president of the non-partisan political moneytracking website maplight.org also noted the ability of the teachers unions' hardball tactics to influence political outcomes:

"You can see how the money correlates with the vote. It shows that interest groups that invest in politics buy results." 9



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#### CRUSH REFORM - BY 'BULLDOZING' REFORMERS.

## CNN'S COOPER: "THIS STORY'S PROBABLY GOING TO MAKE YOU MAD"

Perhaps the most jarring example of the California Teachers Association's political muscle during Sbranti's tenure came in 2012, when the union gained national attention for defeating legislation to expedite the firing process for teachers accused of sexual misconduct towards students.

As CNN's Anderson Cooper stated in the lead-in to his 2012 report: "This story's probably going to make you mad." 9



CNN's 2012 report tells the story:

"California state Sen. Alex Padilla drafted a bill this year that would have allowed a faster way for schools to fire teachers accused of the most heinous crimes against children.

"While senators overwhelmingly voted in support of Senate Bill 1530, it was met with strong opposition from the powerful California Teachers Association.

"Four key state legislators torpedoed this plan. The question is whether money from the state's powerful education unions influenced their actions."

The answer to Anderson Cooper's question appears to be "Yes." According to campaign finance reports filed with the California Secretary of State, the California Teacher's Association's political action committee funneled campaign money to the four legislators who killed the sexual misconduct bill.<sup>12</sup>

According to Maplight.org, teachers unions gave 5.4 times as much in campaign contributions to the committee members who voted 'no' versus the ones who voted 'yes.'<sup>13</sup>

"You can see how the money correlates with the vote. It shows interest groups that invest in politics buy results."

- Daniel Newman, nonpartisan Maplight's co-founder and president, on CNN.

### 2014 PREVIEW: "BULLDOZING" REFORMERS

The teachers union didn't just reward its friends. It also knew how to punish its enemies.

Former State Senator Gloria Romero, now chairwoman of Democrats for Education Reform, was a parental rights advocate who proposed and passed legislation in 2010 that gave parents more input on local school evaluation, performance and management.<sup>8</sup>

This legislation put Romero squarely at odds with Sbranti and the teachers union. As NBC Bay Area reported:

"Gloria Romero tangled with the California Teachers Association." <sup>11</sup>

When Romero ran for California's State Superintendent of Public Instruction – California's schools chief - her political career was "bulldozed" with millions of dollars of negative ads from the teachers union she had antagonized with her proparents legislation. As was reported by the Wall Street Journal:

"The unions exacted revenge by bulldozing Ms. Romero's bid for state superintendent of schools later that year."8

This story of hardball political payback in 2010 would serve as a preview of the 2014 campaign against Democrat Steve Glazer, who like Gloria Romero, offered legislative proposals that threatened the unions' platform.



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## STEVE GLAZER'S POSITIONS CHALLENGE LABOR UNIONS

#### "I'M REDEFINING WHAT IT MEANS TO BE A DEMOCRAT"

In 2013, Steve Glazer decided to run for the East Bay's Assembly District 16, being vacated by incumbent Democrat Joan Buchanan. A self-described "independent" Democrat, Glazer advocated reforms on issues that challenged unions, such as opposing BART strikes and backing pension reforms.

"I'm redefining what it means to be a Democrat," Steve Glazer told the San Francisco Chronicle.<sup>7</sup>

 $As the \textit{San Francisco Chronicle} \ reported:$ 

"Glazer defines himself as 'a progressive Democrat who is fiscally conservative' - supportive of public-pension reform and more business-friendly regulations, and willing to take on labor, 'the biggest (special) interest in the state."

The prominent California political blog Calbuzz reported:

"As a moderate Democratic proponent of pension reform, Glazer poses a threat to certain public employee unions who have shown little willingness to compromise on state pension costs." <sup>10</sup>

"Every union is going to come out against you - you have sealed the nails on your coffin." 14

BART UNION WORKER to Steve Glazer



Steve Glazer campaigned against BART strikes

#### "THE NAILS IN HIS COFFIN."

Steve Glazer's willingness to challenge labor on pension reforms and opposition to transit strikes brought out ominous personal attacks that foretold of the negative campaign to come.

One episode in particular was reported in the *San Francisco Chronicle*'s 'Matier and Ross' column:

"Orinda City Councilman and Democratic state Assembly candidate Steve Glazer got a little more attention than he bargained for the other morning when he was canvassing commuters on the idea of banning public transit workers from striking.

"A little while later, Glazer was having coffee in the nearby Europa Hofbrau when a BART [transit union] worker came up to his table and told him, 'Every union is going to come out against you - you have sealed the nails on your coffin.'"14

#### LABOR PUTS GLAZER ON "CRUSH INTO DUST LIST"

Even more foreboding for Glazer's showdown with labor were reports that his soon-to-be opponent in the race for Assembly District 16 would be the powerful CTA's very own political enforcer, Tim Sbranti - also the Mayor of Dublin.

As the San Francisco Chronicle reported:

"Glazer's chief Democratic rival is a labor favorite, Dublin Mayor Tim Sbranti, who heads the California Teachers Association political action committee."<sup>7</sup>

Not only was Glazer about to take on the political chairman of California's most powerful special interest, but newspapers also reported that the teachers' unions had pledged their full political muscle to elect their political chief, Sbranti. The Sacramento Bee reported:

"The teachers' union will spend whatever it takes to defeat Glazer, and elect his foe, Tim Sbranti."4

With Sbranti as their anointed labor candidate, other labor unions followed the same political hardball playbook that Sbranti helped write. They began amassing millions to defeat Glazer and by extension - his proposals. Capitol Weekly reported:

"Labor unions launched a costly campaign to keep [Glazer] from advancing to the November general elections."<sup>6</sup>

## Labor put Steve Glazer "on the 'do-crush-into-dust' list." 4

- Sacramento Bee May 9, 2014



One newspaper columnist, the Sacramento Bee's Dan Morain, described the effort more bluntly, writing that Sacramento's labor unions had put Steve Glazer "on the 'do-crush-into-dust' list."

Steve Glazer had dared cross the unions with his issue positions. Tim Sbranti and the teachers were about to "teach him a lesson" in political hardball.

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#### THE SMEAR.



#### SACRAMENTO'S MOST POWERFUL UNIONS TEAM UP TO "PUMMEL" GLAZER

In order to multiply the force of their efforts, the teachers union combined its campaign against Steve Glazer with other anti-Glazer labor efforts under the name "Californians for Economic Prosperity." As the *Sacramento Bee* reported:

"A labor-funded campaign committee called Californians for Economic Prosperity, is pummeling Glazer....Labor has provided \$935,000 and counting to Californians for Economic Prosperity's campaign, including \$500,000 from the California Teachers Association."

The San Francisco Chronicle also reported on the massive spending effort against Glazer:

"Organized labor groups already have spent nearly \$1 million to deny the Orinda councilman election to the state Assembly seat that reaches from east of the Berkeley hills to the Tri-Valley."<sup>2</sup>

#### THE 'SMEAR': LABOR PORTRAYS STEVE GLAZER AS A MOUND OF CIGARETTE BUTTS.

Labor's goal was clear: defeat Glazer by any means possible, including if necessary a "smear campaign" associating Glazer with tobacco companies.<sup>2</sup>

The factual problem with that strategy was that the *Sacramento Bee* had documented that Steve Glazer's campaign had received "zero dollars from tobacco companies."<sup>4</sup>

Sbranti's labor backers looked past that fact and attacked Glazer by unleashing thousands of political mailers featuring his head and torso created out of cigarette butts.

Contra Costa Times Columnist Tom Barnidge reported on the labor tactic:

"Maybe the most eye-catching effort is a bit of photo gimmickry that shows Glazer's head peeking out of a torso made entirely of cigarette butts." – Contra Costa Times.<sup>3</sup>

### "WELCOME TO THE WORLD OF MUDSLINGING POLITICS"

Observers with news organizations such as the *Contra Costa Times* considered labor's smear attacks against Glazer to be so "outlandish" that eventually every major newspaper covering the race issued its own unusually strong rebuke.

The San Francisco Chronicle wrote: "The smear campaign against [Glazer] has been as disingenuous as it is disgusting."<sup>3</sup>



The Contra Costa Times' Barnidge wrote: Welcome to the world of mudslinging politics, [and] blatantly misleading claims..."<sup>3</sup>

The Sacramento Bee wrote: "It's a campaign steeped in hypocrisy."<sup>4</sup>



#### SBRANTI: "I'M NOT INVOLVED IN ANY WAY"

The hardball attack mailers – "hit pieces" in political parlance - against Glazer were largely funded by the same teachers union committee that Sbranti had chaired just months earlier. And as Glazer's major Democratic opponent, their impact directly benefited Sbranti's campaign.

Sbranti told newspapers he was not involved in any way. As the *Contra Costa Times* reported:

"Sbranti takes no ownership of the hit pieces-- 10 mailers of similar ilk and one TV spot.

"I'm not involved in that in any way," he said. "It's an independent campaign." 3

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- headline, Sacramento Bee

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#### THE PERILS OF CONFRONTING POWER.

### "BULLDOZED" AND "BLACKBALLED"

Despite newspaper condemnations of the "smear" campaign, hundreds of thousands of attack mailers kept pummeling Glazer, and the moderate Democrat - once considered a favorite to emerge from the primary – was suddenly on the ropes, his campaign at risk of being "bulldozed" just as was Gloria Romero's campaign in 2010.

# THE TOBACCO 'SMEARS' SUCCEED: GLAZER DEFEATED BY SBRANTI AND THE UNIONS.

On Election Day, the once-favored Glazer campaign was crushed under the weight of labor's attack, finishing in third place out of a field of four candidates.

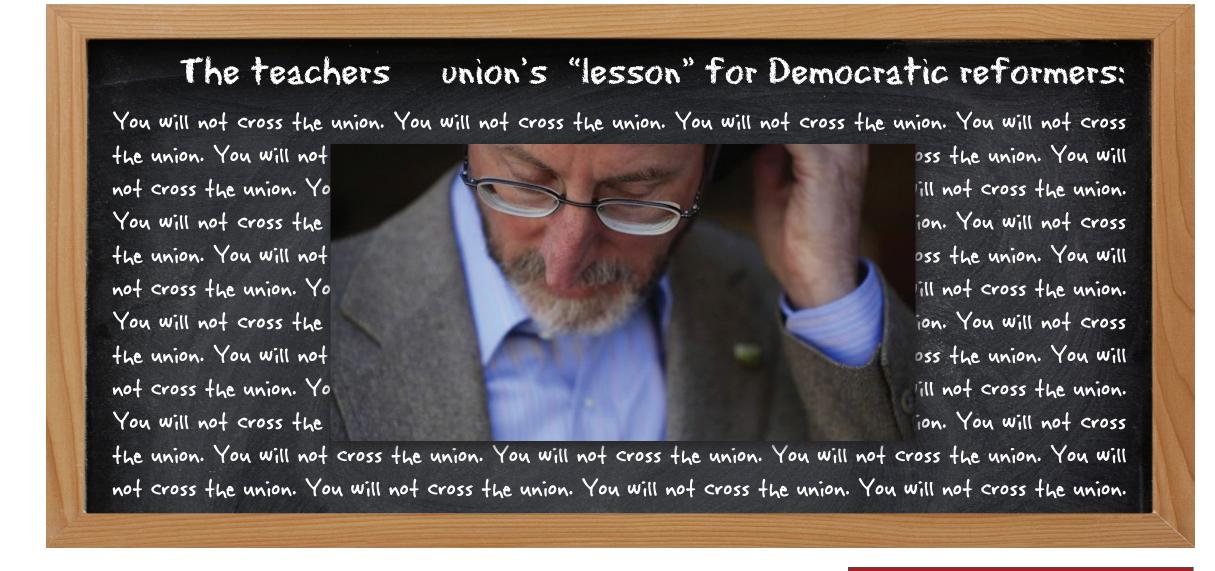
It was a hard lesson in political payback, foretold by the FPPC's report *Big Money Talks*, and taught by teachers. As read a headline in the *Sacramento Bee*:

"Steve Glazer learns what it means to be blackballed by organized labor."4

#### LESSONS FROM THE SMEAR

The sheer volume and substance of the unions' campaign had worked, despite having been labeled by newspapers as "misleading," "blatantly false" and "disgusting."

But as news commentators pointed out,



at its core, the teachers unions campaign wasn't about issues, it was pure political hardball played against a Democrat who dared challenge their influence. The Sacramento Bee's Dan Morain explained:

"This story has little to do with policy. It's all about lessons, settling scores

and the perils of confronting power in this town."4

The Contra Costa Times wrote: "The race essentially was a test of whether an independent Democrat, Steve Glazer, could successfully buck the public-employee union dominance of his party to land a spot in the primary. The answer was no." 15

Special interest power is an all-too-familiar story. But with each election there's still hope for challenging the status quo. Because the next chapter in this evolving story – is always written by the voters.

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# A STORY OF **SACRAMENTO'S BROKEN POLITICS...**



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- Sacramento Bee columnist Dan Morain, on the campaign for California's 16th Assembly District